

1. Create a linear system to model each of the following situations. Do not solve.

a) The smaller of two numbers is 3 less than the larger number. The sum of the numbers is 45.

$$S = L - 3$$

$$S + L = 45$$

b) The perimeter of a rectangle is 120 cm. The length is double the width.



$$l = \text{length}$$

$$2l + 2w = 120$$

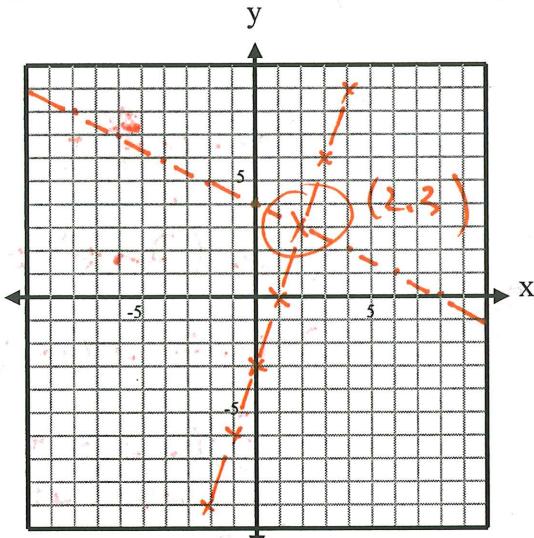
$$l = 2w$$

2. Solve each of the following systems by graphing:

a) $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 4$

$$y = 3x - 3$$

Solution: (2, 3)



b) $x + 2y = -4$

$$4y - 3x = 12$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x + 2y = -4 \\ -x \quad -x \\ \hline 2y = -x - 4 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{2y}{2} = \frac{-x - 4}{2}$$

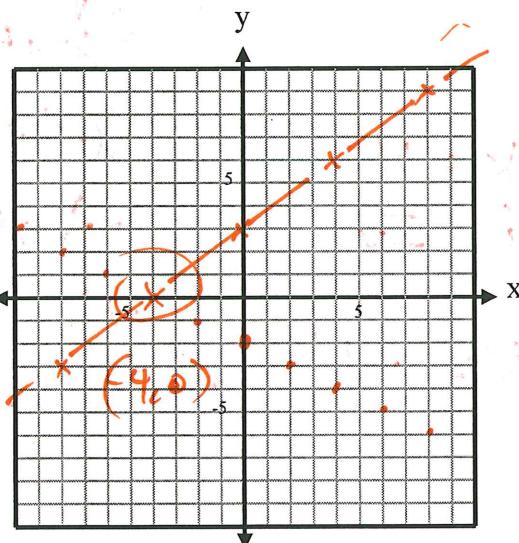
$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x - 2$$

Solution: (4, 0)

$$\begin{array}{r} 4y - 3x = 12 \\ +3x \quad +3x \\ \hline 4y = 3x + 12 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{4y}{4} = \frac{3x + 12}{4}$$

$$y = \frac{3}{4}x + 3$$



3. Solve each of the following systems of equations by substitution.

a) $y = 3 - 3x$
 $2x + 3y = -5$

$$2x + 3(3 - 3x) = -5$$

$$2x + 9 - 9x = -5$$

$$-7x = -5$$

$$\frac{-7x}{-7} = \frac{-5}{-7}$$

$$\boxed{x = 2}$$

$$y = 3 - 3x$$

$$= 3 - 3(2)$$

$$\frac{y}{y} = \frac{3 - 6}{-3}$$

$$\boxed{y = -3}$$

$$\boxed{(2, -3)}$$

b) $x + y = 7$
 $2x - y = 5$

$$x + y = 7$$

$$\cancel{-x} \quad \cancel{-x}$$

$$\underline{y = 7 - x}$$

$$2x - y = 5$$

$$2x - (7 - x) = 5$$

$$2x - 7 + x = 5$$

$$3x - 7 = 5$$

$$\frac{+7 \quad +7}{3x = 12}$$

$$\frac{3x}{3} = \frac{12}{3}$$

$$\boxed{x = 4}$$

$$y = 7 - x$$

$$= 7 - 4$$

$$\boxed{y = 3}$$

$$\boxed{(4, 3)}$$

4. Solve each of the following systems of equations by elimination.

a) $3x + 5y = 12$
 $7x + 5y = 8$

$$\cancel{3x + 5y = 12}$$

$$\cancel{7x + 5y = 8}$$

$$\cancel{-4x = 4}$$

$$\cancel{-4} = \cancel{-4}$$

$$\underline{x = -1}$$

$$3x + 5y = 12$$

$$3(-1) + 5y = 12$$

$$-3 + 5y = 12$$

$$\cancel{+3} \quad \cancel{+3}$$

$$\frac{5y}{5} = 15$$

$$y = 3$$

$$\boxed{(-1, 3)}$$

b) $\begin{aligned} 2x + 8y &= 8 \\ -2x + y &= 10 \end{aligned}$

$$9y = 4$$

$$\frac{9y}{9} = \frac{4}{9}$$

$$\underline{y = \frac{4}{9}}$$

$$2x + 8y = 8$$

$$2x + 8(\frac{4}{9}) = 8$$

$$2x + 16 = 8$$

$$\underline{-16 -16}$$

$$2x = -8$$

$$\underline{x = -4}$$

$$\boxed{x = -4}$$

$$\boxed{(-4, \frac{4}{9})}$$

c) $\begin{aligned} 5x + 2y &= 5 \\ 3x - 4y &= -23 \end{aligned} \rightarrow \begin{aligned} 10x + 4y &= 10 \\ 3x - 4y &= -23 \end{aligned}$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 13x & = & -13 \\ \hline 13 & & 13 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{x = -1}$$

$$\boxed{(-1, 5)}$$

d) $\begin{aligned} 5x + 8y &= -2 \\ 4x + 6y &= -2 \end{aligned} \rightarrow \begin{aligned} 20x + 32y &= -8 \\ 20x + 30y &= -10 \end{aligned}$

$$5x + 8y = -2$$

$$5x + 8(1) = -2$$

$$5x + 8 = -2$$

$$\underline{-8 -8}$$

$$\frac{5x}{5} = \frac{-10}{5}$$

$$x = -2$$

$$\frac{2y}{2} = \frac{2}{2}$$

$$\boxed{y = 1}$$

$$\boxed{(-2, 1)}$$

5. Determine the number of solutions to each of the following systems of equations.

a) $\begin{cases} 2x + y = 5 \\ 4x + 2y = 6 \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 4x + 2y &= 10 \\ 4x + 2y &= 6 \\ \hline 0 &= 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 2x + y &= 5 \\ -2x & & \\ \hline y &= -2x + 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 4x + 2y &= 6 \\ -4x & & \\ \hline 2y &= -4x + 6 \\ y &= -2x + 3 \end{array}$$

none

b/c same slope & diff. y-int

b) $\begin{cases} x + y = 3 \\ 4x + 4y = 12 \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} x + y &= 3 \\ -x & & \\ \hline y &= -x + 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 4x + 4y &= 12 \\ -4x & & \\ \hline 4y &= -4x + 12 \\ \frac{4y}{4} &= \frac{-4x}{4} + \frac{12}{4} \\ y &= -x + 3 \end{array}$$

infinite

Same equation \therefore
Same slope & y-int

c) $\begin{cases} 2x + y = 10 \\ x + y = 3 \end{cases}$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 2x + y &= 10 \\ -2x & & \\ \hline y &= -2x + 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} x + y &= 3 \\ -x & & \\ \hline y &= -x + 3 \end{array}$$

different slopes

one

6. Given the equation $y = -3x + 1$, write a second equation to form a system with

a) no solution

$$y = -3x + 2$$

b) infinitely many solutions

$$y = -3x + 1$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 2y = -6x + 2 \\ 3y = -9x + 3 \end{array}$$